Author Index: Volume 188

Abu-Zidan FM, 333
Ahern KD, 461
Aikuo T, 231
Akasu H, 697
Akira S, 697
Alexander HR, 382
Alfonso AE, 310
Alvarez-Cañas C, 296
Amar AP, 550
Andersen J, 355
Andrade DF, 483
Angelos P, 55, 538
Angioli R, 567
Arozullah AM, 604
Asensio J, 290, 343
Aufses AH Jr, 390
Autio R, 368
Averette HE, 567

Baba M, 231
Ball S, 225
Bañuelos C, 455
Barry MK, 6
Bartlett DL, 382
Bech K, 355
Belghiti J, 255
Bellón JM, 466
Bennett CL, 604
Bennett RL, 604
Benoist S, 255
Benson AB III, 459
Berger AC, 382
Berne TV, 343
Bland KI, 586
Blumgart LH, 33
Bongard FS, 290, 685
Bonjer HJ, 337
Borgen PI, 377, 545
Bowden TA Jr, 127
Boyle NH, 498
Breckenridge MB, 217
Brenin D, 597
Brennan MF, 421, 516, 649
Brunken CF, 636
Buján J, 466
Burge JC, 491
Butz DA, 349

Callesen T, 355
Calligaro KD, 459
Cameron JL, 658
Campos ACL, 483
Campos GMR, 483
Carmalt HL, 337
Carrera-San Martín A, 466
Casado F, 296
Casanova D, 296
Chahwan S, 290
Chalkiadakis G, 623
Chandler CF, 629
Chang MC, 334
Charalambides K, 343
Chen J-T, 508
Chevrel JP, 429
Choban PS, 491
Chu AJ, 271
Chung SCS, 27
Civetta JM, 225
Cody HS III, 377, 545
Coelho JCU, 483
Cohen AM, 33
Coit DG, 241
Colletti LM, 94
Conlon KC, 421, 516, 649
Contreras LA, 466
Creasman WT, 670
Crofts TJ, 27
Crowe JP, 17
Cunningham J, 473
Cunningham JD, 390

Daley J, 604
Dalsing MC, 94
Damiano RJ Jr, 710
Davenport D, 95
de Agustín-Asensio JC, 455
de Graaf PW, 448
de-Leon EL, 408
Debroy MA, 10
Demetriades D, 290, 343
Denis P, 261
Detwiler PW, 161
Diekmann C, 636
Doppman JL, 382
Dougherty E, 421
Dries DJ, 339, 573
Drüge G, 636
Ducrotté P, 261
Dugué L, 255
Dziri C, 281

Eggermont AMM, 522
Eguchi T, 22
Eifrig DE, 140
Eisen LK, 390
El-Tamer MB, 231
Espat, 649
Estape R, 567
Esterbrooks D, 710

Fallon WF, 191
Farges O, 255
Feldman SM, 248
Ferreira MR, 604
Ferzli GS, 461
Fingerhut A, 281
Fischer JE, 676
Fisher SG, 473
Flament JB, 429
Flanchaum L, 491
Fong Y, 33
French Associations for Surgical Research, 281
Frezza EE, 461
Friedmann P, 676
Fujii M, 22
Furukawa H, 43
Furumoto N, 360

Gamelli R, 473
Garcia C, 241
García-Castrillo L, 296
Gemsenjäger EW, 336
Gilman S, 604
Gion T, 304
Goldschmidt RA, 597
Gomez H, 290, 343
Gradishar WJ, 678
Grant DC, 6
Greely HT, 74
Greenfield LJ, 349
Grewe N, 408
Griffes LC, 349
Griffin SM, 27
Grundfest-Broniatowski S, 17

Hammond JS, 217
Hanney RM, 337
Harissis H, 59
Harrison LE, 516
Hart GAM, 522
Harvill S, 225
Hasegawa H, 304
Hasselgren P-O, 98
Haukipuro K, 368
Hay J-M, 281
Hayes N, 27
Hazebroek EJ, 337
Heikkinen T-J, 368
Henderson WG, 604
Hermann RE, 17
Herndon DN, 10
Hill ADK, 377, 545
Ho W-L, 508
Howard EJ, 317
Huang JJ, 658
Hulkko A, 368
Hunt Z, 310
Hunter D, 498
Hyland JMP, 6

Ikeda H, 10
Inglis G, 704
Ishizaki N, 43
Izbicki JR, 636

Jarnagin WR, 33
Jasmi AY, 697
Jin MB, 43
Johnson LB, 72
Jonasson O, 575
Jordan VC, 678

Kaplan EL, 118
Kasahara M, 22
Kau S-Y, 415
Kawachi K, 231
Kawashima Y, 63
Kazemier G, 337
Kehlet H, 355
Khalfallah T, 281
Khuri S, 604
Kim SH, 241
Kincaid EH, 334
Kingsnorth A, 429
Kinne DW, 684
Kiser AC, 704
Kishida A, 43
Kitagawa W, 697
Kitamura Y, 697
Klaase JM, 522
Klein P, 248
Klimstra DS, 516
Knechtle SJ, 707
Kobayashi I, 63
Koivukangas P, 368
Krag DN, 248
Kroon BBR, 522
Kuo PC, 72
Kusano C, 231
Kuzon WM Jr, 171
Kwakwa F, 575
Ky A, 33

Lane, JS, 629
Lange JF, 337
Launois B, 59
Le Blanc-Louvry I, 261
Lee R, 43
Leow CK, 334
Levy ML, 550
Libutti SK, 382
Lillemoe KD, 658
Linehan DC, 377
Liu T-J, 508
Lui W-Y, 415
Luketich JD, 328

Machi J, 360
Mäkelä H, 368
Malagó M, 636
Mann GB, 545
Marias JEF, 483
Martin S, 10
Martz CH, 597
Marx SJ, 382
Mason GR, 460
Mason RC, 498
Mauvais F, 255
McKenney MG, 225
McNally RK, 248
Meiners J, 636
Menck HR, 586, 670
Merchant NB, 421
Meredith JW, 334
Merrett N, 337
Michot F, 261
Mirhashemi R, 567
Mittman N, 310
Moor BB, 248
Moore EE, 421
Morishita Y, 63

Author Index: Volume 188

Abu-Zidan FM, 333
Ahern KD, 461
Aikuo T, 231
Akasu H, 697
Akira S, 697
Alexander HR, 382
Alfonso AE, 310
Alvarez-Cañas C, 296
Amar AP, 550
Andersen J, 355
Andrade DF, 483
Angelos P, 55, 538
Angioli R, 567
Arozullah AM, 604
Asensio J, 290, 343
Aufses AH Jr, 390
Autio R, 368
Averette HE, 567

Baba M, 231
Ball S, 225
Bañuelos C, 455
Barry MK, 6
Bartlett DL, 382
Bech K, 355
Belghiti J, 255
Bellón JM, 466
Bennett CL, 604
Bennett RL, 604
Benoist S, 255
Benson AB III, 459
Berger AC, 382
Berne TV, 343
Bland KI, 586
Blumgart LH, 33
Bongard FS, 290, 685
Bonjer HJ, 337
Borgen PI, 377, 545
Bowden TA Jr, 127
Boyle NH, 498
Breckenridge MB, 217
Brenin D, 597
Brennan MF, 421, 516, 649
Brunken CF, 636
Buján J, 466
Burge JC, 491
Butz DA, 349

Callesen T, 355
Calligaro KD, 459
Cameron JL, 658
Campos ACL, 483
Campos GMR, 483
Carmalt HL, 337
Carrera-San Martín A, 466
Casado F, 296
Casanova D, 296
Chahwan S, 290
Chalkiadakis G, 623
Chandler CF, 629
Chang MC, 334
Charalambides K, 343
Chen J-T, 508
Chevrel JP, 429
Choban PS, 491
Chu AJ, 271
Chung SCS, 27
Civetta JM, 225
Cody HS III, 377, 545
Coelho JCU, 483
Cohen AM, 33
Coit DG, 241
Colletti LM, 94
Conlon KC, 421, 516, 649
Contreras LA, 466
Creasman WT, 670
Crofts TJ, 27
Crowe JP, 17
Cunningham J, 473
Cunningham JD, 390

Daley J, 604
Dalsing MC, 94
Damiano RJ Jr, 710
Davenport D, 95
de Agustín-Asensio JC, 455
de Graaf PW, 448
de-Leon EL, 408
Debroy MA, 10
Demetriades D, 290, 343
Denis P, 261
Detwiler PW, 161
Diekmann C, 636
Doppman JL, 382
Dougherty E, 421
Dries DJ, 339, 573
Drüge G, 636
Ducrotté P, 261
Dugué L, 255
Dziri C, 281

Eggermont AMM, 522
Eguchi T, 22
Eifrig DE, 140
Eisen LK, 390
El-Tamer MB, 231
Espat, 649
Estape R, 567
Esterbrooks D, 710

Fallon WF, 191
Farges O, 255
Feldman SM, 248
Ferreira MR, 604
Ferzli GS, 461
Fingerhut A, 281
Fischer JE, 676
Fisher SG, 473
Flament JB, 429
Flanchaum L, 491
Fong Y, 33
French Associations for Surgical Research, 281
Frezza EE, 461
Friedmann P, 676
Fujii M, 22
Furukawa H, 43
Furumoto N, 360

Gamelli R, 473
Garcia C, 241
García-Castrillo L, 296
Gemsenjäger EW, 336
Gilman S, 604
Gion T, 304
Goldschmidt RA, 597
Gomez H, 290, 343
Gradishar WJ, 678
Grant DC, 6
Greely HT, 74
Greenfield LJ, 349
Grewe N, 408
Griffes LC, 349
Griffin SM, 27
Grundfest-Broniatowski S, 17

Hammond JS, 217
Hanney RM, 337
Harissis H, 59
Harrison LE, 516
Hart GAM, 522
Harvill S, 225
Hasegawa H, 304
Hasselgren P-O, 98
Haukipuro K, 368
Hay J-M, 281
Hayes N, 27
Hazebroek EJ, 337
Heikkinen T-J, 368
Henderson WG, 604
Hermann RE, 17
Herndon DN, 10
Hill ADK, 377, 545
Ho W-L, 508
Howard EJ, 317
Huang JJ, 658
Hulkko A, 368
Hunt Z, 310
Hunter D, 498
Hyland JMP, 6

Ikeda H, 10
Inglis G, 704
Ishizaki N, 43
Izbicki JR, 636

Jarnagin WR, 33
Jasmi AY, 697
Jin MB, 43
Johnson LB, 72
Jonasson O, 575
Jordan VC, 678

Kaplan EL, 118
Kasahara M, 22
Kau S-Y, 415
Kawachi K, 231
Kawashima Y, 63
Kazemier G, 337
Kehlet H, 355
Khalfallah T, 281
Khuri S, 604
Kim SH, 241
Kincaid EH, 334
Kingsnorth A, 429
Kinne DW, 684
Kiser AC, 704
Kishida A, 43
Kitagawa W, 697
Kitamura Y, 697
Klaase JM, 522
Klein P, 248
Klimstra DS, 516
Knechtle SJ, 707
Kobayashi I, 63
Koivukangas P, 368
Krag DN, 248
Kroon BBR, 522
Kuo PC, 72
Kusano C, 231
Kuzon WM Jr, 171
Kwakwa F, 575
Ky A, 33

Lane, JS, 629
Lange JF, 337
Launois B, 59
Le Blanc-Louvry I, 261
Lee R, 43
Leow CK, 334
Levy ML, 550
Libutti SK, 382
Lillemoe KD, 658
Linehan DC, 377
Liu T-J, 508
Lui W-Y, 415
Luketich JD, 328

Machi J, 360
Mäkelä H, 368
Malagó M, 636
Mann GB, 545
Marias JEF, 483
Martin S, 10
Martz CH, 597
Marx SJ, 382
Mason GR, 460
Mason RC, 498
Mauvais F, 255
McKenney MG, 225
McNally RK, 248
Meiners J, 636
Menck HR, 586, 670
Merchant NB, 421
Meredith JW, 334
Merrett N, 337
Michot F, 261
Mirhashemi R, 567
Mittman N, 310
Moor BB, 248
Moore EE, 421
Morishita Y, 63

Morrow M, 573
Motykie G, 597
Moulthrop JM, 597
Msika S, 281
Mulholland MW, 339, 340
Mullins RJ, 333
Murray J, 290, 343

Nakamura S, 63
Nakano S, 231
Nakayama DK, 704
Namias N, 225
Naranjo A, 296
Natsugoe S, 231
Newman LA, 310
Ng EKW, 27
Nguyen NT, 328
Nicolas V, 636
Niederhuber JE, 74
Nielsen R, 355
Nieweg OE, 522
Noguchi Y, 231

Obertop H, 448
Ogawa T, 63
Ohwada S, 63
Ohya T, 63
Oishi AJ, 360
Oishi RH, 360
Oliver GC, 111
Onyejekwe J, 491
O'Regan R, 678
Orloff LA, 396
Orloff MJ, 396
Otaki A, 63
O'Toole GC, 6
Owen WJ, 498

Panagopoulos G, 1
Paquet J-C, 281
Pascual G, 466
Paty PB, 33
Paye F, 255
Pearce A, 498
Pecoraro AM Jr, 461
Peillon C, 261
Pelizzo MR, 334
P'eng F-K, 508
Peng RY, 290, 685
Perlman RM, 597
Peterseim DS, 710
Peterson G, 74
Petrakis I, 623
Phillips JL, 670
Pickleman J, 473
Pierie J-PEN, 448
Pitt HA, 658
Place RJ, 503
Porter JM, 334
Porter RW, 161
Prasad JK, 271
Püschel K, 636

Rabbit SL, 597
Raimes SA, 27
Rajaraman S, 10
Ratanawichitrasin A, 17
Rees RS, 95
Richie JP, 198
Ritchie WP Jr, 53
Rodgers BM, 152
Rodriguez J, 241
Rodríguez-Sanjuán JC, 296
Rogiers X, 636
Roikjaer O, 355
Rybicki LA, 17

Sadasivan KK, 143
Saigo P, 421
Sakorafas GH, 643
Salomone JP, 225
Sarkar R, 629
Sarr MG, 408, 643
Sastre B, 281
Sauvanet A, 255
Schäfer H, 636
Schauer PR, 328
Schein M, 1
Schmit PJ, 629
Schoell WMJ, 567
Scholz J, 636
Schumpelick V, 429
Schwartz LH, 33
Schwarz RE, 516
Schweizer I, 336
Scott-Conner CEH, 586
Sener SF, 597
Shahwan S, 343
Shimada M, 231, 304
Shimamura T, 43
Shimizu K, 697
Shirabe K, 304
Shyr Y-M, 415
Sigel B, 360
Simeone DM, 574
Simmang CL, 503
Sitzmann JV, 72
Skarulis MG, 382
Södervik H, 368
Sohn TA, 658
Sondak VK, 178
Sonntag VKH, 161
Sorasto A, 368
Spiegel AM, 382
Stanley JC, 202
Starzl T, 43
Steiger E, 17
Stovall TG, 136
Stull MA, 597
Su C-H, 415
Subbotin V, 43
Sugimachi K, 304
Sutherland FR, 59
Sweeney JF, 340

Tahanda AM, 574
Taheri PA, 349
Tait N, 337
Takahashi Y, 22
Takenaka K, 304
Takeyoshi I, 63
Tanaka S, 697
Tang C-S, 508
Tateishi T, 360
Teniére P, 261
Teperman LW, 184
Tesch C, 636
Testart J, 261
Thompson JC, 10
Thompson JE Jr, 629
Times ML, 460
Todo S, 43
Tomizawa N, 63
Toniato A, 334
Topp S, 636
Tosuka E, 43
Tran KN, 377
Trunkey DD, 315
Tsiotos GG, 408, 643

Uchida S, 360
Urakami A, 43
Utsunomiya T, 304

Val-Bernal F, 296
Valverde A, 255
van Geel BN, 522
van Vroonhoven TJMV, 448
Vander Veer JB Jr, 532
Vassilakis SJ, 623
Vázquez JJ, 455
Velmahos G, 290, 343
Verhaeghe P, 429
Verrier ED, 104
Vogelstein B, 74
Vrouenraets BC, 522

Wait RB, 231
Wantz GE, 429, 531
Watson W, 473
Watts CM, 349
Weaver DL, 248
Weber BL, 74
White GM, 711
Winchester DJ, 597
Winchester DP, 586, 597
Wise L, 1
Wolf SE, 10
Woods SDS, 27
Woodson G, 147
Wu C-C, 508
Wu C-W, 415

Yamagata M, 22
Yeh D-C, 508
Yeh SDJ, 377
Yeo CJ, 658
Yeung H, 377

Zeitoun G, 281
Zhang S, 43
Zhu Y, 43

Subject Index: Volume 188

ABSCESS
  Trends in the Management of Pelvic Abscesses (Collective Review); 567
ADENOMATOUS POLYPOSIS COLI
  Colorectal Surgery; 111
  Hyperplastic-Adenomatous Polyposis Syndrome; 503
ADRENAL GLAND NEOPLASMS
  Endocrine Surgery; 118
AGE
  Age at Presentation of African-American and Caucasian Breast Cancer Patients; 236
ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE
  Obstetrics and Gynecology; 136
AMERICAN BOARD OF SURGERY
  Certification by the American Board of Surgery: The Task Ahead (Editorial); 53
  Perceived Value of the American Board of Surgery Certificate: A Survey of 2,000 Fellows of the American College of Surgeons; 1
ANEURYSMS
  Neurological Surgery; 161
  Vascular Surgery; 202
ANKLE
  Orthopaedics; 143
ANORECTAL DISORDERS
  Colorectal Surgery; 111
ANTIBIOTICS
  Cost and Morbidity Associated with Antibiotic Prophylaxis in the ICU; 225
AORTA
  Cardiac Surgery; 104
AORTOILIAC ANEURYSMS
  Vascular Surgery; 202
APOPTOSIS
  Cutaneous Burn Increases Apoptosis in the Gut Epithelium of Mice; 10
APPENDIX
  Gastrointestinal Conditions; 127
ARTERIAL OCCLUSIVE DISEASE
  Vascular Surgery; 202
ARTHROPLASTY
  Orthopaedics; 143
AXILLARY VESSELS
  Penetrating Injuries to the Subclavian and Axillary Vessels; 290

BACTERIAL TRANSLOCATION
  Pediatric Surgery; 153
BASE DEFICIT MONITORING
  Elevated Arterial Base Deficit (Letters); 334
BEHÇET'S DISEASE
  Budd-Chiari Syndrome Caused by Behçet's Disease: Treatment by Side-to-Side Portacaval Shunt; 390
BILIARY TRACT
  Laparoscopic Ultrasonography Versus Operative Cholangiography During Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy: Review of the Literature and a Comparison with Open Intraoperative Ultrasonography; 360
  A New Technique of Hepp-Couinaud Hepaticojejunostomy Using the Posterior Approach to the Hepatic Hilum; 59
BIOPSY
  Limitation in Gamma Probe Localization of the Sentinel Node in Breast Cancer Patients with Large Excisional Biopsy; 248
  Sentinel Lymph Node Biopsy in Breast Cancer: Unfiltered Radioisotope Is Superior to Filtered; 377
  Sentinel Lymphatic Mapping in Breast Cancer (Collective Review); 545
BONE BIOLOGY
  Plastic Surgery; 171
BOOK REVIEWS
  Advances in Surgery. Vol 32; 574
  Breast Cancer; 573
  Colon and Rectal Surgery, 4th Edition; 339
  Compliance Programs for the Small Group Practice: A Resource Guide; 95
  Current Review of Minimally Invasive Surgery; 340
  Cutaneous Oncology: Pathophysiology, Diagnosis, and Management, 2nd Edition; 711
  Hepatobiliary and Pancreatic Surgery: Imaging Strategies and Surgical Decision Making; 340
  In Search of Physician Leadership; 710
  Intestinal Ischemia Disorders: Pathophysiology and Management; 459
  Minimally Invasive Cardiac Surgery; 710
  Pancreatic Cancer: Pathogenesis, Diagnosis, and Treatment; 459
  Principles and Practice of Intensive Care Monitoring; 573
  Principles of Critical Care, 2nd Edition; 339
  Rectal Cancer: Surgical Management, Basic and Clinical Research; 94
  The SAGES Manual: Fundamentals of Laparoscopy and GI Endoscopy; 573
  Saphenous Vein Bypass Graft Disease; 710
  Varicose Veins, Venous Disorders, and Lymphatic Problems in the Lower Limbs; 94
  A Woman's Decision: Breast Care, Treatment, and Reconstruction, 3rd Edition; 460
  Wounds: Biology and Management; 95
  Year Book of Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery 1998; 460
BRAIN NEOPLASMS
  Neurological Surgery; 161
BREAST NEOPLASMS
  Age at Presentation of African-American and Caucasian Breast Cancer Patients; 237
  Axillary Dissection in Breast-Conserving Surgery for Stage I and II Breast Cancer: A National Cancer Data Base Study of Patterns of Omission and Implications for Survival; 586
  Breast Cancer Prevention (Termed Risk-Reduction): A New Era? (Editorial); 684
  Genetic Testing for Cancer: The Surgeon's Critical Role; 74
  Limitation in Gamma Probe Localization of the Sentinel Node in Breast Cancer Patients with Large Excisional Biopsy; 248
  Predicting the Likelihood of Residual Disease in Women Treated for Ductal Carcinoma In Situ; 17
  Sentinel Lymph Node Biopsy in Breast Cancer: Unfiltered Radioisotope Is Superior to Filtered; 377
  Sentinel Lymphadenectomy for Breast Cancer: Experience with 180 Consecutive Patients: Efficacy of Filtered ^{99m}Technetium Sulphur Colloid with Overnight Migration Time; 597
  Sentinel Lymphatic Mapping in Breast Cancer (Collective Review); 545
  Surgical Oncology; 178
  Tamoxifen and Contralateral Breast Cancer (Collective Review); 678
BUDD-CHIARI SYNDROME
  Budd-Chiari Syndrome Caused by Behçet's Disease: Treatment by Side-to-Side Portacaval Shunt; 390
BURNS
  Burns and Metabolism; 98
  Cutaneous Burn Increases Apoptosis in the Gut Epithelium of Mice; 10
  Up-Regulation by Human Recombinant Transforming Growth Factor β-1 of Collagen Production in Cultured Dermal Fibrobiasts Is Mediated by the Inhibition of Nitric Oxide Signaling; 271

CA 19-9
  Diagnostic and Prognostic Values of CA 19-9 and CEA in Periampullary Cancers; 415
CARCINOEMBRYONIC ANTIGEN
  Diagnostic and Prognostic Values of CA 19-9 and CEA in Periampullary Cancers; 415
CARDIAC SURGERY
  Cardiac Surgery; 104
CATARACTS
  Ophthalmology; 140
CECAL DISEASES
  Surgical Approach to Cecal Diverticulitis; 629
CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASE
  Neurological Surgery; 161
  Vascular Surgery; 202
CERTIFICATION
  Certification by the American Board of Surgery: The Task Ahead (Editorial); 53
  Perceived Value of the American Board of Surgery Certificate: A Survey of 2,000 Fellows of the American College of Surgeons; 1
CESAREAN SECTION
  Obstetrics and Gynecology; 136
CHOLANGIOGRAPHY
  Laparoscopic Ultrasonography Versus Operative Cholangiography During Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy: Review of the Literature and a Comparison with Open Intraoperative Ultrasonography; 360
CHOLECYSTECTOMY
  Gastrointestinal Conditions; 127
CHOLECYSTECTOMY, LAPAROSCOPIC
  Laparoscopic Ultrasonography Versus Operative Cholangiography During Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy: Review of the Literature and a Comparison with Open Intraoperative Ultrasonography; 360
  Racial Variation in the Use of Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy in the Department of Veterans Affairs Medical System; 604
CICATRIX
  Up-Regulation by Human Recombinant Transforming Growth Factor β-1 of Collagen Production in Cultured Dermal Fibroblasts Is Mediated by the Inhibition of Nitric Oxide Signaling; 271
CLEFT PALATE
  Plastic Surgery; 171
COLLAGEN
  Up-Regulation by Human Recombinant Transforming Growth Factor β-1 of Collagen Production in Cultured Dermal Fibroblasts Is Mediated by the Inhibition of Nitric Oxide Signaling; 271
COLORECTAL NEOPLASMS
  Genetic Testing for Cancer: The Surgeon's Critical Role; 74
  Liver Resection for Metastatic Colorectal Cancer: Assessing the Risk of Occult Irresectable Disease; 33

Surgical Oncology; 178
COLORECTAL SURGERY
Colorectal Surgery; 111
CORRECTIONS
Book review section; 342
Genetic Testing for Cancer: The Surgeon's Critical Role; 342
Indications for Surgical Treatment of Angioaccess-Induced Arterial "Steal"; 215
A New Technique of Hepp-Couinaud Hepaticojejunostomy Using the Posterior Approach to the Hepatic Hilum; 342
Occult Injuries to the Diaphragm: Prospective Evaluation of Laparoscopy in Penetrating Injuries to the Left Lower Chest; 215
Predicting the Likelihood of Residual Disease in Women Treated for Ductal Carcinoma In Situ; 342
Publisher information; 342
COST-BENEFIT ANALYSIS
Comparison of Costs Between Laparoscopic and Open Nissen Fundoplication: A Prospective Randomized Study with a 3-Month Followup; 368
Cost and Morbidity Associated with Antibiotic Prophylaxis in the ICU; 225
Trauma Services: A Profit Center?; 349
CRANIOFACIAL ABNORMALITIES
Plastic Surgery; 171
CRITICAL CARE
Trauma and Critical Care; 191
CRYOSURGERY
Systemic Effects and Side Effects of Interstitial Techniques Used in Liver Tissue; 636
CYTOKINES
Burns and Metabolism; 98
Plastic Surgery; 171
Trauma and Critical Care; 191
CYTOLOGY
Positive Peritoneal Cytology Predicts Unresectability of Pancreatic Adenocarcinoma; 421

DIABETIC RETINOPATHY
Ophthalmology; 140
DIAPHRAGMATIC HERNIA
Pediatric Surgery; 153
DIVERTICULITIS
Surgical Approach to Cecal Diverticulitis; 629
DUODENAL ULCER
Anterior Lesser Curve Seromyotomy Using a Stapling Device and Posterior Truncal Vagotomy for the Treatment of Chronic Duodenal Ulcer: Longterm Results; 623

EAR
Otolaryngology; 147
ECHINOCOCCOSIS, HEPATIC
Omentoplasty in the Prevention of Deep Abdominal Complications after Surgery for Hydatid Disease of the Liver: A Multicenter, Prospective, Randomized Trial; 281
ENDOCRINOLOGY
Endocrine Surgery; 118
ESOPHAGECTOMY
Combined Laparoscopic and Thoracoscopic Approach to Esophagectomy; 318
Does Hoarseness of Voice from Recurrent Nerve Paralysis after Esophagectomy for Carcinoma Influence Patient Quality of Life?; 231
Intraoperative Scanning Laser Doppler Flowmetry in the Assessment of Gastric Tube Perfusion During Esophageal Resection; 498
ESOPHAGUS
Gastrointestinal Conditions; 127
ETHANOL INJECTION
Systemic Effects and Side Effects of Interstitial Techniques Used in Liver Tissue; 636
ETHICS
Annotated Bibliography of Ethics in Surgery; 538
Ethical Guidelines in Surgical Patient Care; 55
Euthanasia in the Netherlands; 532
Genetic Testing for Cancer: The Surgeon's Critical Role; 74
EUTHANASIA
Euthanasia in the Netherlands; 532
EYE
Ophthalmology; 140

FALLOPIAN TUBES
Trends in the Management of Pelvic Abscesses (Collective Review); 567
FETAL DEVELOPMENT
Pediatric Surgery; 153
FISTULA
A Multivariate Model to Determine Prognostic Factors in Gastrointestinal Fistulas; 483
FOOT
Orthopaedics; 143
FRACTURES
Orthopaedics; 143
FUNNEL CHEST
Titanium Miniplates for the Surgical Correction of Pectus Excavatum; 455

GALLBLADDER
Laparoscopic Ultrasonography Versus Operative Cholangiography During Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy: Review of the Literature and a Comparison with Open Intraoperative Ultrasonography; 360
Racial Variation in the Use of Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy in the Department of Veterans Affairs Medical System; 604
GASTRECTOMY
Results and Prognostic Factors in Stage I_E-II_E Primary Gastric Lymphoma after Gastrectomy; 296
Total Gastrectomy with Extended Lymphadenectomy for "Curable" Stomach Cancer: Experience in a Non-Japanese Asian Center; 27
GASTRIC BYPASS
A Health Status Assessment of the Impact of Weight Loss Following Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass for Clinically Severe Obesity; 491
Patients with laparoscopically staged unresectable pancreatic adenocarcinoma do not require subsequent surgical biliary or gastric bypass; 649
GASTRIC TUBE
Intraoperative Scanning Laser Doppler Flowmetry in the Assessment of Gastric Tube Perfusion During Esophageal Resection; 498
GASTROESOPHAGEAL REFLUX
Comparison of Costs Between Laparoscopic and Open Nissen Fundoplication: A Prospective Randomized Study with a 3-Month Followup; 368
GASTROINTESTINAL NEOPLASMS
Surgical Oncology; 178
GASTROINTESTINAL SYSTEM
The Failed Gastrointestinal Anastomosis: An Inevitable Catastrophe?; 473
Gastrointestinal Conditions; 127
Healing of the Cervical Esophagogastrostomy (Collective Review); 448
A Multivariate Model to Determine Prognostic Factors in Gastrointestinal Fistulas; 483
GASTROSTOMY
Primary Percutaneous Endoscopic Button Gastrostomy: A Modification of the "Push" Technique; 704
GENE THERAPY
Cardiac Surgery; 104
Plastic Surgery; 171
GENETICS
Colorectal Surgery; 111
Genetic Testing for Cancer: The Surgeon's Critical Role (Symposium); 74
GLAUCOMA
Ophthalmology; 140
GYNECOLOGY
Obstetrics and Gynecology; 136
Trends in the Management of Pelvic Abscesses; 567 (Collective Review)

HAND
Orthopaedics; 143
HASSON TECHNIQUE
Vascular Injuries During Laparoscopy Associated with the Hasson Technique (Letters); 337
HEAD AND NECK NEOPLASMS
Otolaryngology; 147
HEAD INJURIES
Neurological Surgery; 161
HEALTH STATUS
A Health Status Assessment of the Impact of Weight Loss Following Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass for Clinically Severe Obesity; 491
HEART
Cardiac Surgery; 104
HELICOBACTER PYLORI
Gastrointestinal Conditions; 127
HEPATICOJEJUNOSTOMY
A New Technique of Hepp-Couinaud Hepaticojejunostomy Using the Posterior Approach to the Hepatic Hilum; 59
HERNIA
Incisional Hernia: The Problem and the Cure (Symposium); 429
Laparoscopic Hernioplasty Without Staples (Editorial); 531
HERNIA, DIAPHRAGMATIC
Pediatric Surgery; 153
HERNIA, INGUINAL
Pain after Primary Inguinal Herniorrhaphy: Influence of Surgical Technique; 355
Prospective Randomized Study of Stapled Versus Unstapled Mesh in a Laparoscopic Preperitoneal Inguinal Hernia Repair; 461
HOARSENESS
Does Hoarseness of Voice from Recurrent Nerve Paralysis after Esophagectomy for Carcinoma Influence Patient Quality of Life?; 231
HYDROCEPHALUS
Neurological Surgery; 161
HYPERPARATHYROIDISM
Endocrine Surgery; 118
Otolaryngology; 147
HYPOTHERMIA
Hypothermia in Trauma Patients (Collective Review); 685

ILEOSTOMY
Defunctioning Loop Ileostomy: A Prospective Audit; 6
IMMUNE TOLERANCE
Transplantation; 184
IMMUNOSUPPRESSION
Transplantation; 184
IMPOTENCE
Urology; 198
INFECTIONS
Cost and Morbidity Associated with Antibiotic Prophylaxis in the ICU; 225
Fungal Infection in Acute Necrotizing Pancreatitis; 408
Neurological Surgery; 161
Trends in the Management of Pelvic Abscesses (Collective Review); 567
INFERTILITY
Urology; 198
INFLAMMATORY BOWEL DISEASES
Colorectal Surgery; 111
INTERNAL FIXATORS
Titanium Miniplates for the Surgical Correction of Pectus Excavatum; 455
INTERNS AND RESIDENCY
The Longitudinal Study of Surgical Residents 1994–1996; 575
The Longitudinal Study of Surgical Residents 1994–1996 (Editorial); 676
INTESTINE, SMALL
Gastrointestinal Conditions; 127
Upper Jejunal Motility after

Pancreatoduodenectomy According to the Type of Anastomosis, Pancreaticojejunal or Pancreaticogastric; 261
INTESTINES
Colorectal Surgery; 111
Cutaneous Burn Increases Apoptosis in the Gut Epithelium of Mice; 10
Defunctioning Loop Ileostomy: A Prospective Audit; 6
Hyperplastic-Adenomatous Polyposis Syndrome; 503
Intussusception in Adults: Institutional Review; 390
Pediatric Surgery; 153
INTUSSUSCEPTION
Intussusception in Adults: Institutional Review; 390
ISCHEMIA/REPERFUSION
Cardiac Surgery; 104
Plastic Surgery; 171
Protective Role of Nitric Oxide in Ischemia and Reperfusion Injury of the Liver; 43

KIDNEY FAILURE
Posttraumatic Renal Failure (Letters); 333
Survival among Chronic Renal Failure Patients Requiring Major Abdominal Surgery; 310
KIDNEY TRANSPLANTATION
An Alternative Extraction Site for Laparoscopic Donor Nephrectomy; 72
Ureteroneocystostomy for Renal Transplantation; 707

LAPAROSCOPIC STUDIES
Laparoscopic Ultrasonography Versus Operative Cholangiography During Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy: Review of the Literature and a Comparison with Open Intraoperative Ultrasonography; 360
Patients with laparoscopically staged unresectable pancreatic adenocarcinoma do not require subsequent surgical biliary or gastric bypass; 649
LAPAROSCOPIC SURGERY
An Alternative Extraction Site for Laparoscopic Donor Nephrectomy; 72
Colorectal Surgery; 111
Combined Laparoscopic and Thoracoscopic Approach to Esophagectomy; 318
Comparison of Costs Between Laparoscopic and Open Nissen Fundoplication: A Prospective Randomized Study with a 3-Month Followup; 368
Endocrine Surgery; 118
Gastrointestinal Conditions; 127
Laparoscopic Hernioplasty Without Staples (Editorial); 531
Obstetrics and Gynecology; 136
Racial Variation in the Use of Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy in the Department of Veterans Affairs Medical System; 604
Vascular Injuries During Laparoscopy Associated with the Hasson Technique (Letters); 337
LAPAROTOMY
Effect of Relaparotomy Through Previously Integrated Polypropylene and Polytetrafluoroethylene Experimental Implants in the Abdominal Wall; 466
LARYNGEAL NERVES
Does Hoarseness of Voice from Recurrent Nerve Paralysis after Esophagectomy for Carcinoma Influence Patient Quality of Life?; 231
Zuckerkandl's Tuberculum (Letters); 334
LARYNGOLOGY
Otolaryngology; 147
LASER-DOPPLER FLOWMETRY
Intraoperative Scanning Laser Doppler Flowmetry in the Assessment of Gastric Tube Perfusion During Esophageal Resection; 498
LASER SURGERY
Gastrointestinal Conditions; 127
Ophthalmology; 140
LEGAL ISSUES
Genetic Testing for Cancer: The Surgeon's Critical Role; 74
How Can We Increase the Number of Organ and Tissue Donors?; 317
LIVER
Budd-Chiari Syndrome Caused by Behçet's Disease: Treatment by Side-to-Side Portacaval Shunt; 390
Gastrointestinal Conditions; 127
Gunshot Injuries to the Liver: The Role of Selective Nonoperative Management; 343
A New Technique of Hepp-Couinaud Hepaticojejunostomy Using the Posterior Approach to the Hepatic Hilum; 59
Omentoplasty in the Prevention of Deep Abdominal Complications after Surgery for Hydatid Disease of the Liver: A Multicenter, Prospective, Randomized Trial; 281
Protective Role of Nitric Oxide in Ischemia and Reperfusion Injury of the Liver; 43
Systemic Effects and Side Effects of Interstitial Techniques Used in Liver Tissue; 636
When Is Nonoperative Management of a Gunshot Wound to the Liver Appropriate? (Editorial); 427
LIVER FAILURE
Postoperative Liver Failure after Major Hepatic Resection for Hepatocellular Carcinoma in the Modern Era with Special Reference to Remnant Liver Volume; 304
LIVER NEOPLASMS
Concomitant Major Hepatectomy and Inferior Vena Cava Reconstruction; 63
Liver Resection for Metastatic Colorectal Cancer: Assessing the Risk of Occult Irresectable Disease; 33
Mesohepatectomy for Centrally Located Hepatocellular Carcinoma: An Appraisal of a Rare Procedure; 508
LYMPH NODES
Axillary Dissection in Breast-Conserving Surgery for Stage I and II Breast Cancer: A National Cancer Data Base Study of Patterns of Omission and Implications for Survival; 586
Limitation in Gamma Probe Localization of the Sentinel Node in Breast Cancer Patients with Large Excisional Biopsy; 248
Sentinel Lymph Node Biopsy in Breast Cancer: Unfiltered Radioisotope Is Superior to Filtered; 377
Sentinel Lymphadenectomy for Breast Cancer: Experience with 180 Consecutive Patients: Efficacy of Filtered ^{99m}Technetium Sulphur Colloid with Overnight Migration Time; 597
Sentinel Lymphatic Mapping in Breast Cancer (Collective Review); 545
Total Gastrectomy with Extended Lymphadenectomy for "Curable" Stomach Cancer: Experience in a Non-Japanese Asian Center; 27
LYMPHOMA
Results and Prognostic Factors in Stage I_E-II_E Primary Gastric Lymphoma after Gastrectomy; 296

MACULAR DEGENERATION
Ophthalmology; 140
MAGNETIC RESONANCE IMAGING
Neurological Surgery; 161
MELANOMA
Prognosis of Thick Cutaneous Melanoma; 241
Relation Between Limb Toxicity and Treatment Outcomes after Isolated Limb Perfusion for Recurrent Melanoma; 522
Surgical Oncology; 178
A Survey of Hospital Management Practices for Vulvar Melanoma; 670
MESH
Effect of Relaparotomy Through Previously Integrated Polypropylene and Polytetrafluoroethylene Experimental Implants in the Abdominal Wall; 466
Laparoscopic Hernioplasty Without Staples (Editorial); 531
Prospective Randomized Study of Stapled Versus Unstapled Mesh in a Laparoscopic Preperitoneal Inguinal Hernia Repair; 461
METABOLISM
Burns and Metabolism; 98
Pediatric Surgery; 153
MULTIPLE ENDOCRINE NEOPLASIA
Endocrine Surgery; 118
MYCOSES
Fungal Infection in Acute Necrotizing Pancreatitis; 408

NECK
Video-Assisted Neck Surgery: Endoscopic Resection of Thyroid Tumors with Very Minimal Neck Wound; 697
NEOPLASMS
Age at Presentation of African-American and Caucasian Breast Cancer Patients; 236
Axillary Dissection in Breast-Conserving Surgery for Stage I and II Breast Cancer: A National Cancer Data Base Study of Patterns of Omission and Implications for Survival; 586
Breast Cancer Prevention (Termed Risk-Reduction): A New Era? (Editorial); 684
Colorectal Surgery; 111
Concomitant Major Hepatectomy and Inferior Vena Cava Reconstruction; 63
Diagnostic and Prognostic Values of CA 19-9 and CEA in Periampullary Cancers; 415
Does Hoarseness of Voice from Recurrent Nerve Paralysis after Esophagectomy for Carcinoma Influence Patient Quality of Life?; 231
Endocrine Surgery; 118
Gastric Cancer in Young Patients; 22
Gastrointestinal Conditions; 127
Genetic Testing for Cancer: The Surgeon's Critical Role (Symposium); 74
The Impact of Splenectomy on Outcomes after Resection of Pancreatic Adenocarcinoma; 516
Limitation in Gamma Probe Localization of the Sentinel Node in Breast Cancer Patients with Large Excisional Biopsy; 248
Liver Resection for Metastatic Colorectal Cancer: Assessing the Risk of Occult Irresectable Disease; 33
Mesohepatectomy for Centrally Located Hepatocellular Carcinoma: An Appraisal of a Rare Procedure; 508
Neurological Surgery; 161
Orthopaedics; 143
Otolaryngology; 147
Patients with laparoscopically staged unresectable pancreatic adenocarcinoma do not require subsequent surgical biliary or gastric bypass; 649
Pediatric Surgery; 153
Positive Peritoneal Cytology Predicts Unresectability of Pancreatic Adenocarcinoma; 421
Predicting the Likelihood of Residual Disease in Women Treated for Ductal Carcinoma In Situ; 17
Prognosis of Thick Cutaneous Melanoma; 241
Relation Between Limb Toxicity and Treatment Outcomes after

Isolated Limb Perfusion for Recurrent Melanoma; 522
Results and Prognostic Factors in Stage I_E-II_E Primary Gastric Lymphoma after Gastrectomy; 296
Sentinel Lymph Node Biopsy in Breast Cancer: Unfiltered Radioisotope Is Superior to Filtered; 377
Sentinel Lymphadenectomy for Breast Cancer: Experience with 180 Consecutive Patients: Efficacy of Filtered ^{99m}Technetium Sulphur Colloid with Overnight Migration Time; 597
Sentinel Lymphatic Mapping in Breast Cancer (Collective Review); 545
Surgical Oncology; 178
Surgical Palliation of Unresectable Periampullary Adenocarcinoma in the 1990s; 658
A Survey of Hospital Management Practices for Vulvar Melanoma; 670
Tamoxifen and Contralateral Breast Cancer (Collective Review); 678
Total Gastrectomy with Extended Lymphadenectomy for "Curable" Stomach Cancer: Experience in a Non-Japanese Asian Center; 27
Urology; 198
Video-Assisted Neck Surgery: Endoscopic Resection of Thyroid Tumors with Very Minimal Neck Wound; 697

NERVE INJURY
Plastic Surgery; 171

NEUROLOGY
Neurological Surgery; 161

NISSEN FUNDOPLICATION
Comparison of Costs Between Laparoscopic and Open Nissen Fundoplication: A Prospective Randomized Study with a 3-Month Followup; 368

NITRIC OXIDE
Protective Role of Nitric Oxide in Ischemia and Reperfusion Injury of the Liver; 43
Up-Regulation by Human Recombinant Transforming Growth Factor β-1 of Collagen Production in Cultured Dermal Fibroblasts Is Mediated by the Inhibition of Nitric Oxide Signaling; 271

NUTRITION
Burns and Metabolism; 98
Pediatric Surgery; 153

OBESITY
A Health Status Assessment of the Impact of Weight Loss Following Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass for Clinically Severe Obesity; 491

OBSTETRICS
Obstetrics and Gynecology; 136

OMENTUM
Omentoplasty in the Prevention of Deep Abdominal Complications after Surgery for Hydatid Disease of the Liver: A Multicenter, Prospective, Randomized Trial; 281

ONCOLOGY
Surgical Oncology; 178

OPHTHALMOLOGY
Ophthalmology; 140

ORTHOPEDICS
Orthopaedics; 143

OTOLARYNGOLOGY
Otolaryngology; 147

OTOLOGY
Otolaryngology; 147

PAIN
Neurological Surgery; 161
Pain after Primary Inguinal Herniorrhaphy: Influence of Surgical Technique; 355

PALLIATIVE CARE
Surgical palliation of unresectable periampullary adenocarcinoma in the 1990s; 658

PANCREAS
Endocrine Surgery; 118
Gastrointestinal Conditions; 127

PANCREATECTOMY
Is There a Role of Preservation of the Spleen in Distal Pancreatectomy?; 255

PANCREATIC NEOPLASMS
The Impact of Splenectomy on Outcomes after Resection of Pancreatic Adenocarcinoma; 516
Patients with laparoscopically staged unresectable pancreatic adenocarcioma do not require subsequent surgical biliary or gastric bypass; 649
Positive Peritoneal Cytology Predicts Unresectability of Pancreatic Adenocarcinoma; 421

PANCREATICODUODENECTOMY
Upper Jejunal Motility after Pancreatoduodenectomy According to the Type of Anastomosis, Pancreaticojejunal or Pancreaticogastric; 261

PANCREATITIS
Extrapancreatic Necrotizing Pancreatitis with Viable Pancreas: A Previously Under-Appreciated Entity; 643
Fungal Infection in Acute Necrotizing Pancreatitis; 408

PARATHYROID GLANDS
Endocrine Surgery; 118
Heterogeneous Gland Size in Sporadic Multiple Gland Parathyroid Hyperplasia; 382
Otolaryngology; 147

PARENTERAL NUTRITION, TOTAL
Pediatric Surgery; 153

PARKINSON DISEASE
Neurological Surgery; 161

PEDIATRICS
Neurological Surgery; 161
Orthopaedics; 143
Otolaryngology; 147
Pediatric Surgery; 153
Urology; 198

PELVIC ABSCESS
Trends in the Management of Pelvic Abscesses (Collective Review); 567

PERFUSION
Relation Between Limb Toxicity and Treatment Outcomes after Isolated Limb Perfusion for Recurrent Melanoma; 522

PERITONEUM
Positive Peritoneal Cytology Predicts Unresectability of Pancreatic Adenocarcinoma; 421

PITUITARY NEOPLASMS
Endocrine Surgery; 118

POLYPROPYLENES
Effect of Relaparotomy Through Previously Integrated Polypropylene and Polytetrafluoroethylene Experimental Implants in the Abdominal Wall; 466

POLYTETRAFLUOROETHYLENE
Effect of Relaparotomy Through Previously Integrated Polypropylene and Polytetrafluoroethylene Experimental Implants in the Abdominal Wall; 466

PORTACAVAL SHUNT, SURGICAL
Budd-Chiari Syndrome Caused by Behçet's Disease: Treatment by Side-to-Side Portacaval Shunt; 390

PREGNANCY
Obstetrics and Gynecology; 136

PROGNOSIS
Diagnostic and Prognostic Values of CA 19-9 and CEA in Periampullary Cancers; 415
A Multivariate Model to Determine Prognostic Factors in Gastrointestinal Fistulas; 483
Prognosis of Thick Cutaneous Melanoma; 241
Results and Prognostic Factors in Stage I_E-II_E Primary Gastric Lymphoma after Gastrectomy; 296

PROSTATE
Urology; 198

PROSTHESES AND IMPLANTS
Effect of Relaparotomy Through Previously Integrated Polypropylene and Polytetrafluoroethylene Experimental Implants in the Abdominal Wall; 466
Laparoscopic Hernioplasty Without Staples (Editorial); 531
Prospective Randomized Study of Stapled Versus Unstapled Mesh in a Laparoscopic Preperitoneal Inguinal Hernia Repair; 461

QUALITY OF LIFE
Does Hoarseness of Voice from Recurrent Nerve Paralysis after Esophagectomy for Carcinoma Influence Patient Quality of Life?; 231
Healing of the Cervical Esophagogastrostomy (Collective Review); 448

RACIAL STOCKS
Racial Variation in the Use of Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy in the Department of Veterans Affairs Medical System; 604

RADIOISOTOPES
Limitation in Gamma Probe Localization of the Sentinel Node in Breast Cancer Patients with Large Excisional Biopsy; 248
Sentinel Lymph Node Biopsy in Breast Cancer: Unfiltered Radioisotope Is Superior to Filtered; 377

RADIOSURGERY
Neurological Surgery; 161

RENAL ARTERY OBSTRUCTION
Vascular Surgery; 202

RHINOLOGY
Otolaryngology; 147

SEROMYOTOMY
Anterior Lesser Curve Seromyotomy Using a Stapling Device and Posterior Truncal Vagotomy for the Treatment of Chronic Duodenal Ulcer: Longterm Results; 623

SPINAL CORD INJURIES
Surgical Controversies in the Management of Spinal Cord Injury (Collective Review); 550

SPINE
Neurological Surgery; 161
Orthopaedics; 143

SPLEEN
Is There a Role of Preservation of the Spleen in Distal Pancreatectomy?; 255

SPLENECTOMY
The Impact of Splenectomy on Outcomes after Resection of Pancreatic Adenocarcinoma; 516

SPORTS
Orthopaedics; 143

STOMACH NEOPLASMS
Gastric Cancer in Young Patients; 22
Results and Prognostic Factors in Stage I_E-II_E Primary Gastric Lymphoma after Gastrectomy; 296
Total Gastrectomy with Extended Lymphadenectomy for "Curable" Stomach Cancer: Experience in a Non-Japanese Asian Center; 27

SUBCLAVIAN ARTERY
Penetrating Injuries to the Subclavian and Axillary Vessels; 290

SUBCLAVIAN VEIN
Penetrating Injuries to the Subclavian and Axillary Vessels; 290

SURGERY, PLASTIC
Plastic Surgery; 171

SURGERY, PLASTIC, FACIAL
Otolaryngology; 147

SURGICAL PROCEDURES, ENDOSCOPIC
Neurological Surgery; 161
Primary Percutaneous Endoscopic Button Gastrostomy: A Modification of the "Push" Technique; 704
Video-Assisted Neck Surgery: Endoscopic Resection of Thyroid Tumors with Very Minimal Neck Wound; 697

SURGICAL PROCEDURES, MINIMALLY INVASIVE

Cardiac Surgery; 104
SURGICAL PROCEDURES, OPERATIVE
What's New in Surgery 1999 (Editorial); 97
SURGICAL STAPLING
Anterior Lesser Curve Seromyotomy Using a Stapling Device and Posterior Truncal Vagotomy for the Treatment of Chronic Duodenal Ulcer: Longterm Results; 623
Laparoscopic Hernioplasty Without Staples (Editorial); 531
Prospective Randomized Study of Stapled Versus Unstapled Mesh in a Laparoscopic Preperitoneal Inguinal Hernia Repair; 461
SURVIVAL ANALYSIS
Survival among Chronic Renal Failure Patients Requiring Major Abdominal Surgery; 310

TAMOXIFEN
Tamoxifen and Contralateral Breast Cancer (Collective Review); 678
THORACIC OUTLET SYNDROME
Vascular Surgery; 202
THORACOSCOPY
Combined Laparoscopic and Thoracoscopic Approach to Esophagectomy; 318
THYROID DISEASES
Endocrine Surgery; 118
THYROID NEOPLASMS
Video-Assisted Neck Surgery: Endoscopic Resection of Thyroid Tumors with Very Minimal Neck Wound; 697
THYROIDECTOMY
Zuckerkandl's Tuberculum (Letters); 334
TISSUE ENGINEERING
Orthopaedics; 143
Plastic Surgery; 171
TRANSFORMING GROWTH FACTOR BETA
Up-Regulation by Human Recombinant Transforming Growth Factor β-1 of Collagen Production in Cultured Dermal Fibroblasts Is Mediated by the Inhibition of Nitric Oxide Signaling; 271
TRANSPLANTATION
An Alternative Extraction Site for Laparoscopic Donor Nephrectomy; 72
How Can We Increase the Number of Organ and Tissue Donors? (Collective Review); 317
Pediatric Surgery; 153
Plastic Surgery; 171
Transplantation; 184
Ureteroneocystostomy for Renal Transplantation; 707
TRAUMA CENTERS
Longitudinal Analysis of the Impact of a Level I Trauma Center Designation at a University Hospital; 217
The Positive Features of Trauma Center Designation (Editorial); 315
Trauma Services: A Profit Center?; 349
TUBOOVARIAN ABSCESS
Trends in the Management of Pelvic Abscesses (Collective Review); 567

ULTRASONOGRAPHY
Laparoscopic Ultrasonography Versus Operative Cholangiography During Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy: Review of the Literature and a Comparison with Open Intraoperative Ultrasonography; 360
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS
Racial Variation in the Use of Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy in the Department of Veterans Affairs Medical System; 604
URETERONEOCYSTOSTOMY
Ureteroneocystostomy for Renal Transplantation; 707
UROLOGY
Urology; 198

VAGOTOMY, TRUNCAL
Anterior Lesser Curve Seromyotomy Using a Stapling Device and Posterior Truncal Vagotomy for the Treatment of Chronic Duodenal Ulcer: Longterm Results; 623
VASCULAR SURGICAL PROCEDURES
Budd-Chiari Syndrome Caused by Behçet's Disease: Treatment by Side-to-Side Portacaval Shunt; 390
Cardiac Surgery; 104
Neurological Surgery; 161
Penetrating Injuries to the Subclavian and Axillary Vessels; 290
Vascular Surgery; 202
VASCULATURE
Vascular Injuries During Laparoscopy Associated with the Hasson Technique (Letters); 337
VATER'S AMPULLA
Diagnostic and Prognostic Values of CA 19-9 and CEA in Periampullary Cancers; 415
Surgical Palliation of Unresectable Periampullary Adenocarcinoma in the 1990s; 658
VENA CAVA, INFERIOR
Concomitant Major Hepatectomy and Inferior Vena Cava Reconstruction; 63
VENOUS DISEASE
Vascular Surgery; 202
VERTIGO
Otolaryngology; 147
VOCAL CORD PARALYSIS
Does Hoarseness of Voice from Recurrent Nerve Paralysis after Esophagectomy for Carcinoma Influence Patient Quality of Life?; 231
VULVAR NEOPLASMS
A Survey of Hospital Management Practices for Vulvar Melanoma; 670

WEIGHT LOSS
A Health Status Assessment of the Impact of Weight Loss Following Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass for Clinically Severe Obesity; 491
WOUND HEALING
Healing of the Cervical Esophagogastrostomy (Collective Review); 448
Plastic Surgery; 171
Up-Regulation by Human Recombinant Transforming Growth Factor β-1 of Collagen Production in Cultured Dermal Fibroblasts Is Mediated by the Inhibition of Nitric Oxide Signaling; 271
WOUNDS, GUNSHOT
Gunshot Injuries to the Liver: The Role of Selective Nonoperative Management; 343
When Is Nonoperative Management of a Gunshot Wound to the Liver Appropriate? (Editorial); 427
WOUNDS AND INJURIES
Elevated Arterial Base Deficit (Letters); 334
Gunshot Injuries to the Liver: The Role of Selective Nonoperative Management; 343
Hypothermia in Trauma Patients (Collective Review); 685
Orthopaedics; 143
Pediatric Surgery; 153
Penetrating Injuries to the Subclavian and Axillary Vessels; 290
Posttraumatic Renal Failure (Letters); 333
Surgical Controversies in the Management of Spinal Cord Injury (Collective Review); 550
Trauma and Critical Care; 191
Vascular Injuries During Laparoscopy Associated with the Hasson Technique (Letters); 337
When Is Nonoperative Management of a Gunshot Wound to the Liver Appropriate? (Editorial); 427

XENOGRAFT
Transplantation; 184

ZUCKERKANDL'S TUBERCULUM
Zuckerkandl's Tuberculum (Letters); 334